

6.6.2022

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## 1 PYTHON MODULE

### 1.1 Exercise 1

Determine the output of the three following blocks of Python code. Justify your answer with a short explanation.

```
[1]: s = "abcd"
     pos = 0
     items = []
     while pos < len(s):
         for i in range(pos+1, len(s)):
             items.append((s[pos], s[i]))
         pos += 1
     print(items)
```

```
[('a', 'b'), ('a', 'c'), ('a', 'd'), ('b', 'c'), ('b', 'd'), ('c', 'd')]
```

```
[2]: r = list(range(10))
     [r[x-1] if (x % 3 != 0) else r[x] for x in range(10) if x % 2 == 1]
```

```
[2]: [0, 3, 4, 6, 9]
```

```
[3]: import numpy as np
     A = [[1, 3], [4, 3]]
     B = [[2, 4], [2, 1]]
     M = np.dot(A, B)
     print(M.T)
```

```
[[ 8 14]
 [ 7 19]]
```

### 1.2 Exercise 2

Explain what are the effects of choosing the parameter  $k$  in the  $k$ -NN algorithm too small or too large relative to the training set size.